

sin x / x Limits Practice

Name: _____

Date: _____

Question 1

Solve

I. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{x}{\sin 3x}$

II. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \sqrt{2} \cdot x}{\sqrt{2} \cdot x}$

III. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 2x}{x}$

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IV. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x}{\tan x}$

V. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \csc 2x}{\cos 5x}$

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VI. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 6x^2(\cot x)(\csc 2x)$

VII. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x + x \cos x}{\sin x \cos x}$

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VIII. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 - x + \sin x}{2x}$

IX. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin 2x}$

X. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - x \cos x}{\sin^2 3x}$

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XI. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(1 - \cos x)}{1 - \cos x}$

XII. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(\sin x)}{\sin x}$

XIII. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\sin 2x}$

XIV. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 5x}{\sin 4x}$

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XV. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cos x$

XVI. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin x \cot 2x$

XVII. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 3x}{\sin 8x}$

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$$\text{XVIII. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x \cot 5x}{x \cot 4x}$$

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XIX. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x}{x^2 \cot 3x}$

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Name: _____ **Key** _____

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Question 1

Solve

$$\begin{aligned} \text{I. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{x}{\sin 3x} &\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \left(\frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{3x}{\sin 3x} \right) \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right)} \\ &\quad \downarrow (x=3x) \\ &\quad \frac{1}{3} \cdot 1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{II. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin \sqrt{2} \cdot x}{\sqrt{2} \cdot x} &\rightarrow 1 \\ (x = \sqrt{2} \cdot x) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{III. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 2x}{x} &\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\left(\frac{\sin 2x}{\cos 2x} \right)}{x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2x}{x \cos 2x} \\ &\quad \downarrow \\ &\quad \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\cos 2x} \right) \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin 2x}{2x} \right) \\ &\quad \downarrow \\ &\quad \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sec 2x \right) \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2 \sin 2x}{2x} \right) \\ &\quad \downarrow \\ &\quad 1 \cdot 2 \rightarrow 2 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{IV. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x}{\tan x} &\rightarrow 2 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\left(\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \right)} \rightarrow 2 \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \cos x}{\sin x} \\ &\downarrow \\ 2 &\leftarrow 2 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \leftarrow 2 \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \cos x \right) \left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\frac{\sin x}{x}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{V. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x \csc 2x}{\cos 5x} &\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x}{\sin 2x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos 5x} \right) \\ &\downarrow \\ \left(\frac{1}{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{2x}{\sin 2x} \right) &\left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\cos 5x} \right) \\ &\downarrow \\ \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \right) &\left(\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sec 5x \right) \\ &\downarrow \\ \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \right) &\left(1 \right) \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{VI. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} 6x^2(\cot x)(\csc 2x) &\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{6x^2 \cos x}{\sin x \sin 2x} \\ &\downarrow \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(3 \cos x \cdot \frac{x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{2x}{\sin 2x} \right) & \\ &\downarrow \\ 3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 &\rightarrow 3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{VII. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x + x \cos x}{\sin x \cos x} &\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x}{\sin x \cos x} + \frac{x \cos x}{\sin x \cos x} \right) \\ &\downarrow \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} \right) + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x}{\sin x} & \\ &\downarrow \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\frac{\sin x}{x}} \right) \cdot \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\cos x} \right) + \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\frac{\sin x}{x}} \right) & \\ &\downarrow \\ 1 \cdot 1 + 1 &\rightarrow 2 \end{aligned}$$

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$$\text{VIII. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2 - x + \sin x}{2x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{x}{2} - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \right) \right) \rightarrow 0 - \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} (1)$$

↓
0

$$\text{IX. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin 2x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{(1 - \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}{(2 \sin x \cos x)(1 + \cos x)} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \cos^2 x}{(2 \sin x \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}$$

↓

$$0 \leftarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{(2 \cos x)(1 + \cos x)} \leftarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin^2 x}{(2 \sin x \cos x)(1 + \cos x)}$$

$$\text{X. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x - x \cos x}{\sin^2 3x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x(1 - \cos x)}{\sin^2 3x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{x(1 - \cos x)}{9x^2}}{\frac{\sin^2 3x}{9x^2}}$$

↓

$$\frac{\frac{1}{9} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1 - \cos x}{x} \right)}{\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right)^2} \leftarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1 - \cos x}{9x}}{\left(\frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right)^2}$$

↓

$$\frac{\frac{1}{9} (0)}{1^2} \rightarrow 0$$

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$$\text{XI. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(1 - \cos x)}{1 - \cos x} \rightarrow 1$$

$(x = 1 - \cos x)$

$$\text{XII. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin(\sin x)}{\sin x} \rightarrow 1$$

$(x = \sin x)$

$$\text{XIII. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\sin 2x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{\sin 2x} \cdot \frac{2x}{2x} \right)$$

↓

$$\frac{1}{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \cdot \frac{2x}{\sin 2x} \right)$$

↓

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\text{XIV. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 5x}{\sin 4x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 5x}{\sin 4x} \cdot \frac{4x}{5x} \cdot \frac{5}{4} \right)$$

↓

$$\frac{5}{4} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 5x}{5x} \cdot \frac{4x}{\sin 4x} \right)$$

↓

$$\frac{5}{4} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \rightarrow \frac{5}{4}$$

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XV. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} x \cos x \rightarrow 0 \cdot \cos(0) \rightarrow 0$

XVI. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin x \cot 2x \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin x \frac{\cos 2x}{\sin 2x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sin x \frac{\cos 2x}{2 \sin x \cos x}$

\downarrow

$\frac{1}{2} \leftarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos 2x}{2 \cos x}$

XVII. $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan 3x}{\sin 8x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{\cos 3x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin 8x} \right)$

\downarrow

$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{\cos 3x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin 8x} \cdot \frac{8x}{3x} \cdot \frac{3}{8} \right)$

\downarrow

$\frac{3}{8} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1}{\cos 3x} \right) \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right) \left(\frac{8x}{\sin 8x} \right)$

\downarrow

$\frac{3}{8} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\sec 3x \right) \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right) \left(\frac{8x}{\sin 8x} \right)$

\downarrow

$\frac{3}{8} \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \rightarrow \frac{3}{8}$

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$$\text{XVIII. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0}$$

$$\frac{\sin 3x \cot 5x}{x \cot 4x} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x \sin 4x \cos 5x}{x \cos 4x \sin 5x}$$

↓

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{x} \right) \left(\frac{\sin 4x}{\cos 4x} \right) \left(\frac{\cos 5x}{\sin 5x} \right) \left(\frac{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5x}{3 \cdot 4 \cdot 5x} \right)$$

↓

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right) \left(\frac{\sin 4x}{4x} \right) \left(\frac{5x}{\sin 5x} \right) \left(\frac{\cos 5x}{\cos 4x} \right) \left(\frac{3 \cdot 4}{5} \right)$$

↓

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right) \left(\frac{\sin 4x}{4x} \right) \left(\frac{5x}{\sin 5x} \right) (\cos 5x \sec 4x) \left(\frac{12}{5} \right)$$

↓

$$1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 1 \cdot \frac{12}{5} \rightarrow \frac{12}{5}$$

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{XIX. } \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x}{x^2 \cot 3x} &\rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x}}{x^2 \frac{\cos 3x}{\sin 3x}} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x \sin 3x}{x^2 \cos x \cos 3x} \\ &\downarrow \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \right) \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right) \left(\frac{3}{\cos x \cos 3x} \right) & \\ &\downarrow \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{\sin x}{x} \right) \left(\frac{\sin 3x}{3x} \right) (3 \sec x \sec 3x) & \\ &\downarrow \\ 1 \cdot 1 \cdot (3 \cdot 1 \cdot 1) &\rightarrow 3 \end{aligned}$$